

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xi
1. Ruthenium and Osmium	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 The Elements and Uses	1
1.2.1 Extraction	2
1.3 Halides	2
1.3.1 Ruthenium Halides	2
1.3.2 Osmium Halides	4
1.3.3 Oxyhalides	6
1.3.4 Halide Complexes	9
1.3.5 'Ruthenium Blues'	16
1.3.6 Oxyhalide Complexes	17
1.4 Oxides and Related Anions	18
1.4.1 Anions	20
1.5 Other Binary Compounds	21
1.6 Aqua Ions	21
1.7 Compounds of Ruthenium(0)	22
1.8 Compounds of Ruthenium(II) And (III)	22
1.8.1 Ammine Complexes	22
1.8.2 Tertiary Phosphine Complexes	29
1.8.3 Carboxylate Complexes	36

1.8.4	Sulphide and Sulphoxide Complexes	39
1.8.5	Nitrosyl Complexes	43
1.8.6	Porphyrin Complexes	48
1.8.7	EDTA Complexes	50
1.8.8	Other Complexes of Ruthenium	52
1.9	Complexes of Ruthenium(IV)	53
1.10	Complexes of Osmium(0)	54
1.11	Osmium Complexes in Oxidation States (II-IV)	54
1.11.1	Ammine Complexes	54
1.11.2	Tertiary Phosphine Complexes	57
1.11.3	Carboxylate Complexes	66
1.11.4	Nitrosyl Complexes	66
1.11.5	Other Osmium Complexes	68
1.12	Compounds in High Oxidation States	68
1.12.1	Compounds of the MO_2^{2+} Groups	69
1.12.2	Nitride Complexes	72
1.12.3	Imides	74
1.13	Simple Alkyls and Aryls	75
2.	Rhodium and Iridium	78
2.1	Introduction	78
2.2	The Elements and Uses	78
2.2.1	Extraction	79
2.3	Halides and Halide Complexes	79
2.3.1	Rhodium Halides	79
2.3.2	Iridium Halides	80
2.3.3	Halometallates	81
2.4	Oxides, Hydrides and Other Binary Compounds	85
2.5	Aqua Ions and Simple Salts	87

2.6	Compounds of Rhodium(0)	88
2.7	Compounds of Rhodium(I)	88
2.7.1	Tertiary Phosphine Complexes	89
2.7.2	Carbonyl Complexes	98
2.7.3	Alkene Complexes	104
2.7.4	Isocyanide Complexes	105
2.8	Rhodium(II) Complexes	106
2.8.1	Phosphine Complexes	106
2.8.2	Dimers	107
2.8.3	Other Complexes	114
2.9	Rhodium(III) Complexes	115
2.9.1	Complexes of O-Donors	115
2.9.2	Complexes of Ammines	116
2.9.3	Complexes of Other N-Donors	121
2.9.4	Complexes of S-Donors	123
2.9.5	Tertiary Phosphine Complexes	125
2.10	Iridium (I) Complexes	132
2.10.1	Tertiary Phosphine Complexes	132
2.10.2	Vaska's Compound	135
2.11	Dioxygen Complexes	142
2.12	Iridium(II) Complexes	145
2.13	Iridium(III) Complexes	145
2.13.1	Complexes of Ammines	146
2.13.2	Complexes of S-Donors	147
2.13.3	Tertiary Phosphine and Arsine Complexes	148
2.13.4	Hydride Complexes	149
2.13.5	Case Study of Dimethylphenylphosphine Complexes	152

2.14	Iridium(IV) Complexes	158
2.15	Iridium(V) Complexes	161
2.16	Nitrosyls of Iridium and Rhodium	163
2.17	Simple Alkyls and Aryls of Iridium and Rhodium	170
3.	Palladium and Platinum	173
3.1	Introduction	173
3.2	The Elements and Uses	173
3.2.1	Extraction	174
3.3	Halides	175
3.3.1	Palladium Halides	175
3.3.2	Platinum Halides	177
3.3.3	Halide Complexes	180
3.4	Other Binary Complexes	185
3.5	Aqua Ions	187
3.6	Palladium(0) and Platinum(0) Compounds	188
3.6.1	Tertiary Phosphine Complexes	188
3.6.2	Reactions of $\text{Pt}(\text{PPh}_3)_n$ and Related Species	192
3.6.3	Carbonyl Complexes	195
3.6.4	Carbonyl Clusters	196
3.6.5	Isocyanide Complexes	197
3.7	Palladium(I) and Platinum(I) Compounds	197
3.7.1	Phosphine Complexes	197
3.7.2	Isocyanide Complexes	198
3.8	Complexes of Palladium(II) and Platinum(II)	199
3.8.1	Complexes of O-Donors	199
3.8.2	Complexes of N-Donors	201
3.8.3	Tertiary Phosphine Complexes	209

3.8.4	Complexes of C-Donors	219
3.8.5	Complexes of S-Donors	225
3.8.6	Complexes of Ambidentate Ligands	228
3.8.7	Stability of <i>cis</i> - and <i>trans</i> -Isomers	233
3.8.8	Five-Coordinate Compounds	235
3.8.9	The <i>trans</i> -Effect	236
3.8.10	Structural Evidence for <i>trans</i> -Influence	242
3.8.11	Spectroscopic Evidence for <i>trans</i> -Influence	245
3.9	Palladium(III) and Platinum(III)	248
3.10	Complexes of Platinum(IV)	250
3.10.1	Complexes of N-Donors	250
3.10.2	Tertiary Phosphine Complexes	254
3.10.3	Complexes of S-Donors	256
3.10.4	Application of the <i>trans</i> -Effect to Synthesis of Platinum(IV) Complexes	256
3.10.5	The <i>trans</i> -Influence in Some Platinum(IV) Compounds	258
3.11	Complexes of Palladium(IV)	260
3.12	The σ -Bonded Organometallics of Palladium(IV) and Platinum(IV)	261
3.12.1	Reductive Elimination Reactions	266
3.13	Anti-Tumour Activity of Platinum Complexes	267
3.14	Bond Lengths in Palladium and Platinum Analogues	272
4.	Silver and Gold	273
4.1	Introduction	273
4.2	The Elements and Uses	274
4.2.1	Extraction	275

4.2.2	Gold Plating and Other Methods of Gold Deposition	276
4.3	Halides	276
4.3.1	Silver Halides	276
4.3.2	Gold Halides	279
4.4	Oxides and Other Binary Compounds	282
4.5	Aqua Ions	283
4.6	Silver(I) Complexes	285
4.6.1	Complexes of O-Donors	285
4.6.2	Complexes of N-Donors	285
4.6.3	Tertiary Phosphine and Arsine Complexes	286
4.6.4	Complexes of Halogen-Donors	287
4.6.5	Complexes of C-Donors	288
4.6.6	Complexes of S-Donors	288
4.7	Silver(II) Complexes	290
4.8	Silver(III) Complexes	291
4.9	Gold(-I) Complexes	291
4.10	Gold(I) Complexes	292
4.10.1	Complexes of O-Donors	292
4.10.2	Complexes of N-Donors	292
4.10.3	Tertiary Phosphine and Arsine Complexes	292
4.10.4	Complexes of Halogen-Donors	295
4.10.5	Complexes of C-Donors	296
4.10.6	Complexes of S-Donors	296
4.10.7	MO Schemes for 2-Coordinate Gold(I) Complexes	298
4.11	Gold(II) Complexes	298

4.12 Gold(III) Complexes	301
4.12.1 Complexes of Halogens	301
4.12.2 Complexes of N-Donors	302
4.12.3 Tertiary Phosphine and Arsine Complexes	303
4.12.4 Other Complexes	304
4.12.5 Coordination Numbers and Gold(III)	305
4.12.6 The <i>trans</i> -Effect and <i>trans</i> -Influence	306
4.13 Gold(IV) Complexes	307
4.14 Gold(V) Complexes	307
4.15 Organometallic Compounds of Silver	307
4.15.1 Complexes of Unsaturated Hydrocarbons	308
4.16 Organometallic Compounds of Gold	310
4.16.1 Gold(I) Complexes	310
4.16.2 Gold(III) Complexes	313
4.17 Gold Cluster Complexes	319
4.18 Relativistic Effects in Gold Chemistry	322
4.19 Auophilicity	323
4.20 Silver and Gold Compounds in Medicine	325
4.21 Mössbauer Spectroscopy of Gold Compounds	327
References	328
Chapter 1	328
Chapter 2	336
Chapter 3	344
Chapter 4	354
Index	363