

Contents

<i>Preface to the Fifth Edition</i>	xi
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	xiii
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	xiii
<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	xiv
<i>Preface to the Fourth Edition</i>	xv
1. Common Physical Techniques Used in Purification	1
Introduction	1
The Question of Purity	1
Sources of Impurities	2
Practices to Avoid Impurities	3
Cleaning Practices	3
Silylation of Glassware and Plasticware	3
Safety Precautions Associated with the Purification of Laboratory Chemicals	4
Some Hazards of Chemical Manipulation in Purification and Recovery of Residues	4
Perchlorates and Perchloric Acid	5
Peroxides	5
Heavy-Metal-Containing-Explosives	5
Strong Acids	5
Reactive Halides and Anhydrides	5
Solvents	5
Salts	6
Safety Disclaimer	6
Methods of Purification of Reagents and Solvents	6
Solvent Extraction and Distribution	6
Ionization Constants and pK	7
pK and Temperature	8
pK and Solvent	8
Distillation	8
Techniques	9

Distillation of Liquid Mixtures	9
Types of Distillation	10
The Distilling Flask	10
Vacuum Distillation	11
Spinning-Band Distillation	12
Steam Distillation	12
Azeotropic Distillation	13
Kügelrohr Distillation	13
Isopiestic or Isothermal Distillation	13
Recrystallisation	14
Techniques	14
Filtration	14
Choice of Solvents	15
Petroleum Ethers	15
Mixed Solvents	16
Recrystallisation from the Melt	16
Zone Refining	16
Sublimation	17
Chromatography	17
Vapour Phase Chromatography (GC or Gas-Liquid Chromatography)	17
Liquid Chromatography	18
Adsorption Chromatography	18
Graded Adsorbents and Solvents	19
Preparation and Standardization of Alumina	19
Preparation of Other Adsorbents	20
Flash Chromatography	21
Paired-Ion Chromatography	21
Ion-Exchange Chromatography	21
Ion-Exchange Resins	21
Ion-Exchange Celluloses and Sephadex	22
Gel Filtration	24
High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)	24
Other Types of Liquid Chromatography	25
Drying	25
Removal of Solvents	25
Removal of Water	26
Intensity and Capacity of Common Desiccants	26
Suitability of Individual Desiccants	27
Molecular Sieves	28

Miscellaneous Techniques	29
Freeze-Pump-Thaw and Purging	29
Vacuum-Lines, Schlenk and Glovebox Techniques	30
Abbreviations	30
Tables	30
Table 1. Some Common Immiscible or Slightly Miscible Pairs of Solvents	30
Table 2. Aqueous Buffers	31
Table 3A. Predicted Effect of Pressure on Boiling Point	32
Table 3B. Predicted Effect of Pressure on Boiling Point	33
Figure 1. Nomogram	34
Table 4. Heating Baths	35
Table 5. Whatman Filter Papers	35
Table 6. Micro Filters	36
Table 7. Common Solvents Used in Recrystallisation	37
Table 8. Pairs of Miscible Solvents	37
Table 9. Materials for Cooling Baths	38
Table 10. Liquids for Stationary Phases in Gas Chromatography	39
Table 11. Methods of Visualization of TLC Spots	39
Table 12. Graded Adsorbents and Solvents	40
Table 13. Representative Ion-Exchange Resins	40
Table 14. Modified Fibrous Celluloses for Ion-Exchange	40
Table 15. Bead Form Ion-Exchange Packagings	41
Table 16. Liquids for Drying Pistols	41
Table 17. Vapour Pressures (mm Hg) of Saturated Aqueous Solutions in Equilibrium with Solid Salts	42
Table 18. Drying Agents for Classes of Compounds	43
Table 19. Static Drying for Selected Liquids (25°C)	43
Table 20. Boiling Points of Some Useful Gases at 760 mm	44
Table 21. Solubilities of HCl and NH ₃ at 760 mm (g/100g of Solution)	44
Table 22. Prefixes for Quantities	44
Bibliography	45
2. Chemical Methods Used in Purification	53
General Remarks	53
Removal of Traces of Metals from Reagents	53
Metal Impurities	53
Distillation	53
Use of Ion Exchange Resins	54

Precipitation	54
Removal of Lead Contaminants	54
Removal of Iron Contaminants	54
Removal of Other Metal Contaminants	54
Extraction	54
Complexation	55
Use of Metal Hydrides	55
Lithium Aluminium Hydride	55
Calcium Hydride	55
Sodium Borohydride	55
Potassium Borohydride	56
Purification via Derivatives	56
Alcohols	56
Aldehydes	57
Amines	57
Picrates	57
Salts	57
Double Salts	58
<i>N</i> -Acetyl Derivatives	58
<i>N</i> -Tosyl Derivatives	58
Aromatic Hydrocarbons	58
Adducts	58
Sulfonation	58
Carboxylic Acids	58
4-Bromophenacyl Esters	58
Alkyl Esters	58
Salts	59
Hydroperoxides	59
Ketones	59
Bisulfite Adduct	59
Semicarbazones	59
Phenols	59
Benzoates	59
Acetates	59
Phosphate and Phosphonate Esters	60
Miscellaneous	60
General Methods for the Purification of Classes of Compounds	60
Procedures	60
Criteria of Purity	61

General Procedures for the Purification of Some Classes of Organic Compounds	61
Acetals	61
Acids	61
Carboxylic Acids	61
Sulfonic Acids	62
Sulfinic Acids	62
Acid Chlorides	62
Alcohols	62
Monohydric Alcohols	62
Polyhydric Alcohols	63
Aldehydes	63
Amides	63
Amines	63
Amino Acids	64
Anhydrides	64
Carotenoids	64
Esters	64
Ethers	65
Halides	65
Hydrocarbons	66
Imides	67
Imino Compounds	67
Ketones	67
Macromolecules	67
Nitriles	67
Nitro Compounds	67
Nucleic Acids	68
Phenols	68
Polypeptides and Proteins	68
Quinones	68
Salts (Organic)	68
With Metal Ions	68
With Organic Cations	68
With Sodium Alkane Sulfonates	68
Sulfur Compounds	68
Disulfides	68
Sulfones	68
Sulfoxides	69
Thioethers	69

Thiols	69
Thiolsulfonates (disulfoxides)	69
Bibliography	70
3. The Future of Purification	72
Introduction	72
Solid Phase Synthesis	72
Solid Phase Peptide Synthesis (SPPS)	73
Solid Phase Deoxyribonucleotide Synthesis	73
Solid Phase Oligosaccharide Synthesis	73
Solid Phase Organic Synthesis (SPOS)	73
Polymer Supported React Ants	74
Scavenger Resins	74
Resin Support	74
Choice of Resin for SPOS	74
Combinatorial Chemistry	75
Monitoring Solid Phase Reactions	75
Infrared Analysis of Resin	75
Qualitative and Quantitative Analyses	75
Detection of Reactive Groups on Resins	76
Detection of Hydroxy Groups on Resin	76
Detection of Aldehyde Groups on Resin	76
Detection of Carboxy Groups on Resin	76
Detection of Amino Groups on Resin	76
Detection of Thiol Groups on Resin	76
Fmoc Assay	76
Ionic Liquids	77
Fluorous Chemistry	77
Bibliography	78
4. Purification of Organic Chemicals	80
Abietic acid ... Allantoin	81
Allene ... Azure C	100
B.A.L. ... Bis-(β -chloroethyl)amine hydrochloride	118
Bis-(β -chloroethyl) ether ... Butyryl chloride	134
Cacotheline ... 3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea	152
4-Chloro-1,2-phenylenediamine ... Cytosine	167
<i>cis</i> -Decahydroisoquinoline ... Diethyl ketone (3-pentanone)	184

Diethyl malonate ... Duroquinone	205
α -Ecdyson ... Furoin	229
Galactaric acid ... Itaconic anhydride	250
Janus green B ... β -D-Lyxose	275
Malachite green ... Myristic acid	280
Naphthacene ... Oxine blue	304
Palmitic acid anhydride ... Phenyltoloxamine	319
Phenyl 4-toluenesulfonate ... Pyruvic acid	333
<i>p</i> -Quaterphenyl ... Syringic acid	346
D(-)-Tagatose ... Thioguanosine	355
Thioindigo ... L-Tyrosine	368
Umbelliferone ... Zeaxanthin	383
5. Purification of Inorganic and Metalorganic Chemicals (Including Organic Compounds of B, Bi, P, Se, Si, and Ammonium and Metal Salts of Organic Acids)	389
Acetarsol ... <i>n</i> -Butylstannoic acid	389
Cacodylic acid ... 1,3-Divinyl-1,1,3,3-tetramethyldisiloxane	405
Eosin B ... Monoperoxyphthalic acid magnesium salt	422
Naphthalene Scarlet Red 4R ... Ruthenocene	443
Samarium (II) iodide ... Sulfuryl chloride	461
Tantalium (V) chloride ... Zirconyl chloride	479
6. Purification of Biochemicals and Related Products	500
Abrin A and Abrin B ... S-Butyryl thiocholine iodide	505
L-Canavanine sulfate ... Fuschin	518
D-Galactal ... Oxitocin	536
Palmitoyl coenzyme A ... Rifamycin SV sodium salt	555
Saccharides ... Zeatin	566
General Subject Index	578
CAS Registry Numbers Index	585
50-00-0 ... 392-56-3	585
404-86-4 ... 3022-16-0	593
3024-83-7 ... 336096-71-0	601