

Common Fragrance and Flavor Materials: Preparation and Uses, Fourth, Completely Revised Edition
Kurt Bauer, Dorothea Garbe, Horst Surburg
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Preface to the Fourth Edition

The constant interest in “Common Fragrance and Flavor Materials” has encouraged us to proceed with the publication of a new edition within a relatively short period of time. The proven concept of the book has remained unchanged because of positive feedback from readers.

After a critical examination of the text, some material that has lost significance has been removed. A certain amount of new material, mainly components that have influenced modern fragrance trends over the past few years, have been added. The literature references in the chapter on “Natural Raw Materials” have been updated and the newest international standards for the characterization of materials have been included.

The authors would like to point out particularly that the present book can only provide a selection of the many commercially available fragrance and flavor materials. Also not included are compounds with exclusive uses that are not commonly/generally available (“captives”) as well as substances that are too new to be judged as to whether they will find a successful place in the market. Analytical data on natural raw materials that can be obtained by means of new analytical techniques are not explicitly mentioned if the analytical techniques have not yet reached international standardization. However, reference is made to this in the corresponding literature and in the chapter on “Quality Control.”

We thank our critics for numerous suggestions and we especially thank our colleagues, who prompted our work on the new edition through their kind support.

Holzminden, June 2001

K. Bauer
D. Garbe
H. Surburg

Preface to the Third Edition

Twelve years after its first publication comes the third edition of “Common Fragrance and Flavor Materials”. The content has been updated in many respects while retaining the proven concept.

In the case of the single-component fragrance and flavor materials, those compounds have been included which have become established on the market, as well as those which have attracted considerable interest on account of their outstanding organoleptic properties and have contributed to the composition of new fragrance types. The production processes for all fragrance and flavor materials described in the book have been critically reviewed. New processes have been taken into account, and those that are clearly outdated have been eliminated. A few compounds that have declined in importance or whose use is now restricted for toxicological reasons have been removed from the text, as have several essential oils. The latest publications and standards concerning essential oils and natural raw materials have been included in the new edition, making it an up-to-date reference work. For the first time references are cited for all essential oils, giving newcomers to the field a quick overview of the original literature. The chapters on quality control and product safety have been expanded and brought up to date.

The authors wish to thank all the colleagues whose specialist advice assisted us in revising the book.

Holzminden, February 1997

K. Bauer
D. Garbe
H. Surburg

Preface to the Second Edition

Within three years of publication the first edition of “Common Fragrance and Flavor Materials” was out of print and is now followed by this second edition. As in the case of the first edition this book is based mainly on a chapter on “Flavors and Fragrances” which has since been published in English in Ullmann’s Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry.

We would like to thank our readers for their suggestions for improvement and further development of the contents which were contained in several book reviews. We have not followed up all the suggestions for the simple reason that we did not wish to change the character of the book, which is expressly aimed at a general audience interested in commonly used fragrance and flavor materials, and not at experts in the field.

The chapter on “Single Fragrance and Flavor Compounds” has been updated to include new developments. production methods have been brought up-to-date and CAS registry numbers have been added to all single compounds described. The former chapters “Essential Oils” and “Animal Secretions” have been grouped together under the heading “Natural Raw Materials in the Flavor and Fragrance Industry” and thoroughly revised to include new literature references.

Holzminden, February 1990

K. Bauer
D. Garbe
H. Surburg

Preface to the First Edition

Fragrance and flavor materials are used in a wide variety of products, such as soaps, cosmetics, toiletries, detergents, alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages, ice cream, confectioneries, baked goods, convenience foods, tobacco products, and pharmaceutical preparations. This book presents a survey of those natural and synthetic fragrance and flavor materials which are produced commercially on a relatively large scale, or which are important because of their specific organoleptic properties. It provides information concerning their properties, methods employed in their manufacture, and areas of application. Therefore, the book should be of interest to anyone involved or interested in fragrance and flavor, *e.g.*, perfumers, flavorists, individuals active in perfume and flavor application, food technologists, chemists, and even laymen.

The book is, essentially, a translation of the chapter on fragrance and flavor materials in *Ullmanns Encyklopädie der technischen Chemie*, Volume 20, 4th Edition, Verlag Chemie GmbH, Weinheim (Federal Republic of Germany), 1981. The original (German) text has been supplemented by inclusion of recent developments and of relevant information from other sections of the Encyclopedia. The present English version will make the information available to a wider circle of interested readers.

The condensed style of presentation of “Ullmann’s” has been maintained. A more detailed treatment of various items and aspects was considered but was believed to be outside the scope of this book. Additional information, however, can be obtained from the literature cited.

To improve its usefulness, the book contains

- a formula index, including CAS registry numbers;
- an alphabetical index of single fragrance and flavor compounds, essential oils, and animal secretions.

Starting materials and intermediates are not covered by these indexes.

The authors wish to express their gratitude to:

- Haarmann & Reimer Company, in particular to its General Manager, Dr. C. Skopalik, who suggested the publication of this book in English and who, at an earlier stage, provided time and facilities for writing the chapter on fragrance and flavor materials in *Ullmanns Encyklopädie der technischen Chemie* (1981), and to Dr. Hopp, Vice President Research, for valuable additions to his book;
- all others who provided information and suggestions for the chapter in Ullmann’s Encyclopedia and thereby for this book.

The authors are most grateful to Dr. J. J. Kettenes-van den Bosch and Dr. D. K. Kettenes for translating the original German text into English and for their suggestions and help in shaping the present book. Drs. Kettenes thank Mr. W. S. Alexander, Hockessin, Delaware (USA), for critically reviewing the English.

Holzminden, June 1984

K. Bauer
D. Garbe

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